



# GHG-CCI



6<sup>th</sup> CCI Colocation Meeting, ESRIN, 28 Sept – 1 Oct 2015

## GHG-CCI input on: **ECVs: What's operational and what still requires R&D?**



*Michael Buchwitz*  
*Institute of Environmental Physics (IUP),*  
*University of Bremen, Germany*



LSCE



Max-Planck-Institut  
für Biogeochemie



*The  
Inversion  
Lab*



# ECVs: What's operational and what still requires R&D?



## General remark:

What is required is not „R&D or Op“ but „**R&D AND Op**“

## Strategy Towards an Architecture for Climate Monitoring from Space

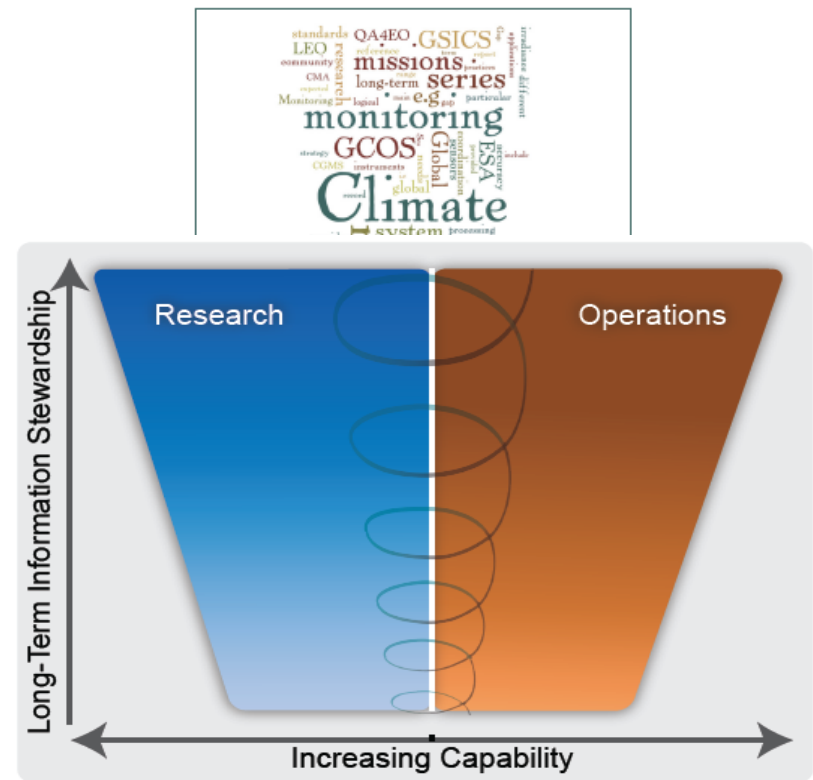


Figure 5.2. A holistic view of the interdependency of research and operations needed for sustained and routine climate monitoring.

# GHG-CCI status



- Thanks to CCI, the GHG-CCI algorithms have been significantly improved and used to generate long-term GHG data sets
- A system has been developed for regular reprocessing with improved algorithms for improved quality and time series extension
- Many user requirements are now fulfilled (but not all)
- Many users (~400) & many peer-reviewed publications (~40)
- Note also: GHG-CCI team members delivered & currently deliver data products to ECMWF within MACC-III / CAMS
  - focus here is on quasi-NRT, not on generating long-term consistent data sets for climate applications meeting GCOS requirements; CCI and CAMS are therefore highly complementary

# GHG-CCI & "operational"



## In „How operational are the CCI ECVs?“ \*):

- Criteria have been defined for „operational“ (proven capability to generate state-of-the-art products, regular product delivery, documentation, version tracking, ...)
- **Based on these criteria it is concluded that GHG-CCI is operational**

\*) **How operational are the CCI ECVs?**  
Seed questions for 5<sup>th</sup> Colocation Meeting Day 2 breakout sessions

GHG-CCI answers added by [Michael.Buchwitz@iup.physik.uni-bremen.de](mailto:Michael.Buchwitz@iup.physik.uni-bremen.de) with inputs from G. Lichtenberg (DLR), Frederic Chevallier (LSCE)  
(last change: 27-Oct-2014)



## R&D is needed to

- **further improve the algorithms** to fulfill all relevant user requirements
  - For example, GHG-CCI meets the demanding GCOS XCO<sub>2</sub> accuracy requirement (target < 1 ppm), not however the much more demanding requirement of the GHG-CCI CRG (threshold < 0.5 ppm); also the GCOS XCH<sub>4</sub> stability requirement (< 2 ppb/yr) is not yet met (for SCIAMACHY)
- **to solve future problems** (instrument degradation, etc.)
- to extend the time series by adding **new sensors** (OCO-2, S5P, TanSat, GOSAT-2, MERLIN, ...)